

**FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE REPORT
FOR CALENDAR YEAR 2010**

1. Person Reporting (last name, first, middle initial) Bye, Kermit E.	2. Court or Organization USCA - 8th Circuit	3. Date of Report 05/06/2011
4. Title (Article III judges indicate active or senior status; magistrate judges indicate full- or part-time) U.S. Circuit Judge -- Active	5a. Report Type (check appropriate type) <input type="checkbox"/> Nomination, Date <input type="checkbox"/> Initial <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Annual <input type="checkbox"/> Final 5b. <input type="checkbox"/> Amended Report	6. Reporting Period 01/01/2010 to 12/31/2010
7. Chambers or Office Address Chambers 330 655 First Avenue North Fargo, ND 58102	8. On the basis of the information contained in this Report and any modifications pertaining thereto, it is, in my opinion, in compliance with applicable laws and regulations. Reviewing Officer _____ Date _____	
IMPORTANT NOTES: The instructions accompanying this form must be followed. Complete all parts, checking the NONE box for each part where you have no reportable information. Sign on last page.		

I. POSITIONS. *(Reporting individual only; see pp. 9-13 of filing instructions.)*

NONE *(No reportable positions.)*

<u>POSITION</u>	<u>NAME OF ORGANIZATION/ENTITY</u>
1. Member, Advisory Board	Central European and Eurasian Law Initiative/American Bar Association
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	

II. AGREEMENTS. *(Reporting individual only; see pp. 14-16 of filing instructions.)*

NONE *(No reportable agreements.)*

<u>DATE</u>	<u>PARTIES AND TERMS</u>
1.	
2.	
3.	

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III. NON-INVESTMENT INCOME. *(Reporting individual and spouse; see pp. 17-24 of filing instructions.)*

A. Filer's Non-Investment Income

NONE *(No reportable non-investment income.)*

<u>DATE</u>	<u>SOURCE AND TYPE</u>	<u>INCOME</u> (yours, not spouse's)
1.		
2.		
3.		
4.		

B. Spouse's Non-Investment Income - *If you were married during any portion of the reporting year, complete this section.*

(Dollar amount not required except for honoraria.)

NONE *(No reportable non-investment income.)*

<u>DATE</u>	<u>SOURCE AND TYPE</u>
1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	

IV. REIMBURSEMENTS *- transportation, lodging, food, entertainment.*

(Includes those to spouse and dependent children; see pp. 25-27 of filing instructions.)

NONE *(No reportable reimbursements.)*

<u>SOURCE</u>	<u>DATES</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>PURPOSE</u>	<u>ITEMS PAID OR PROVIDED</u>
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				

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V. GIFTS. *(Includes those to spouse and dependent children; see pp. 28-31 of filing instructions.)*

NONE *(No reportable gifts.)*

<u>SOURCE</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>VALUE</u>
1.		
2.		
3.		
4.		
5.		

VI. LIABILITIES. *(Includes those of spouse and dependent children; see pp. 32-33 of filing instructions.)*

NONE *(No reportable liabilities.)*

<u>CREDITOR</u>	<u>DESCRIPTION</u>	<u>VALUE CODE</u>
1. Franklin American Mortgage Company	First mortgage loan	N
2. USBank	Unsecured line of credit	M
3. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	Real estate loan	M
4. American Federal Bank	Real estate equity line of credit (in use)	L
5.		

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VII. INVESTMENTS and TRUSTS – income, value, transactions (Includes those of spouse and dependent children; see pp. 34-60 of filing instructions.)

NONE (No reportable income, assets, or transactions.)

A. Description of Assets (including trust assets) Place "(X)" after each asset exempt from prior disclosure	B. Income during reporting period		C. Gross value at end of reporting period			D. Transactions during reporting period				
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
	Amount Code 1 (A-H)	Type (e.g., div., rent, or int.)	Value Code 2 (J-P)	Value Method Code 3 (Q-W)	Type (e.g., buy, sell, redemption)	Date mm/dd/yy	Value Code 2 (J-P)	Gain Code 1 (A-H)	Identity of buyer/seller (if private transaction)	

1. USBank (Checking Account)	A	Interest	J	T					
2. USBank Elite Money Market Fund	A	Interest	J	T					
3. Charles Schwab Cash Balance	A	Interest	J	T					
4. Series "E" Savings Bonds	A	Interest	J	T					
5. T. Rowe Price Growth Fund, Inc.	C	Dividend	M	T					
6. Vanguard-Windsor Fund	A	Dividend	M	T					
7. Fidelity New Millennium Fund	A	Dividend	L	T					
8. Columbia Mid Cap Growth Fund	A	Dividend	K	T					
9. American Century Income and Growth Fund	A	Dividend	J	T					
10. Schwab Market Track High Growth Fund	A	Dividend	K	T					
11. Vanguard GNMA Portfolio	D	Dividend	L	T					
12. Vanguard Star Fund (IRA Account)	B	Dividend	L	T					
13. Vanguard Index 500	A	Dividend	J	T					
14. CUNA Mutual Life Insurance Company	C	Interest	J	U					
15. Indianapolis Life Insurance Company	B	Interest	J	U					
16. Franklin Life Insurance Company (Paid Up)	A	Interest	J	U					
17. Jackson Nat'l Life Ins Co	C	Interest	L	U					

1. Income Gain Codes: A=\$1,000 or less; B=\$1,001 - \$2,500; C=\$2,501 - \$5,000; D=\$5,001 - \$15,000; E=\$15,001 - \$50,000
 (See Columns B1 and D4) F=\$50,001 - \$100,000; G=\$100,001 - \$1,000,000; H1=\$1,000,001 - \$5,000,000; H2=More than \$5,000,000
 2. Value Codes: J=\$15,000 or less; K=\$15,001 - \$50,000; L=\$50,001 - \$100,000; M=\$100,001 - \$250,000
 (See Columns C1 and D3) N=\$250,001 - \$500,000; O=\$500,001 - \$1,000,000; P1=\$1,000,001 - \$5,000,000; P2=\$5,000,001 - \$25,000,000
 3. Value Method Codes: Q=Appraisal; R=Cost (Real Estate Only); S=Assessment; T=Cash Market
 (See Column C2) U=Book Value; V=Other; W=Estimated

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NONE (No reportable income, assets, or transactions.)

A. Description of Assets (including trust assets) Place "(X)" after each asset exempt from prior disclosure	B. Income during reporting period		C. Gross value at end of reporting period			D. Transactions during reporting period				
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
	Amount Code 1 (A-H)	Type (e.g., div., rent, or int.)	Value Code 2 (J-P)	Value Method Code 3 (Q-W)	Type (e.g., buy, sell, redemption)	Date mm/dd/yy	Value Code 2 (J-P)	Gain Code 1 (A-H)	Identity of buyer/seller (if private transaction)	

18. Farm Real Estate, Traill County, ND	D	Rent	N	W					
19. KCLWB [REDACTED] Lim Part LLLP, Fargo, ND Appraisal: 1/29/09	G	Rent	P1	Q					
20. Condominium Rentals, Bismarck, ND	D	Rent	N	W					
21. Lake Cottage #1, Otter Tail County, MN AV: \$386,300		None	N	S					
22. Lake Cottage #2, Otter Tail County, MN AV: \$916,900		None	P1	S					
23. NDSBIC Limited Partnership (Limited Partner)	A	Dividend	K	W					
24. Wells Fargo Advantage Fund	A	Interest	J	T					
25. Price New America Growth Fund (IRA Account)	B	Dividend	L	T					
26. Vogel Law Firm Pension Trust (Keogh) (includes Dak REIT)	F	Dividend	N	W					
27. Vogel Law Firm Profit Sharing Plan Trust	A	Dividend	J	U					

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|--|---|--|---|--|-------------------------|
| 1. Income Gain Codes:
(See Columns B1 and D4) | A = \$1,000 or less
F = \$50,001 - \$100,000 | B = \$1,001 - \$2,500
G = \$100,001 - \$1,000,000 | C = \$2,501 - \$5,000
H1 = \$1,000,001 - \$5,000,000 | D = \$5,001 - \$15,000
H2 = More than \$5,000,000 | E = \$15,001 - \$50,000 |
| 2. Value Codes
(See Columns C1 and D3) | J = \$15,000 or less
N = \$250,001 - \$500,000
P3 = \$25,000,001 - \$50,000,000 | K = \$15,001 - \$50,000
O = \$500,001 - \$1,000,000 | L = \$50,001 - \$100,000
P1 = \$1,000,001 - \$5,000,000
P4 = More than \$50,000,000 | M = \$100,001 - \$250,000
P2 = \$5,000,001 - \$25,000,000 | |
| 3. Value Method Codes
(See Column C2) | Q = Appraisal
U = Book Value | R = Cost (Real Estate Only)
V = Other | S = Assessment
W = Estimated | T = Cash Market | |

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VIII. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION OR EXPLANATIONS. *(Indicate part of report.)*

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IX. CERTIFICATION.

I certify that all information given above (including information pertaining to my spouse and minor or dependent children, if any) is accurate, true, and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief, and that any information not reported was withheld because it met applicable statutory provisions permitting non-disclosure.

I further certify that earned income from outside employment and honoraria and the acceptance of gifts which have been reported are in compliance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. app. § 501 et. seq., 5 U.S.C. § 7353, and Judicial Conference regulations.

Signature: **s/ Kermit E. Bye**

NOTE: ANY INDIVIDUAL WHO KNOWINGLY AND WILFULLY FALSIFIES OR FAILS TO FILE THIS REPORT MAY BE SUBJECT TO CIVIL AND CRIMINAL SANCTIONS (5 U.S.C. app. § 104)

Committee on Financial Disclosure Administrative Office of the United States Courts Suite 2-301 One Columbus Circle, N.E. Washington, D.C. 20544
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