# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

JUDICIAL WATCH, INC.	)
501 School Street, S.W., Suite 500	)
Washington, DC 20024,	)
	)
Plaintiff,	)
	)
V.	)
	)
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH	)
AND HUMAN SERVICES	)
200 Independence Avenue, S.W.	)
Washington, DC 20201,	)
	)
Defendant.	)
	)

# COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF

Plaintiff Judicial Watch, Inc. brings this action against Defendant U.S. Department of Health and Human Services ("HHS") to compel compliance with the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552 ("FOIA"). As grounds therefor, Plaintiff alleges as follows:

### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 1. The Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(B) and 28 U.S.C. § 1331.
  - 2. Venue is proper in this district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(e).

#### **PARTIES**

3. Plaintiff is a non-profit, educational foundation organized under the laws of the District of Columbia and having its principal place of business at 501 School Street, S.W., Suite 500, Washington, DC 20024. Plaintiff seeks to promote integrity, transparency, and

accountability in government and fidelity to the rule of law. In furtherance of its public interest mission, Plaintiff regularly serves FOIA requests on federal, state, and local government agencies, entities, and offices, and disseminates its findings to the public.

4. Defendant is an agency of the United States Government and is headquartered at 200 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, DC 20201. Defendant has possession, custody, and control of records to which Plaintiff seeks access.

### **STATEMENT OF FACTS**

- 5. On or about August 14, 2008, Plaintiff sent a FOIA request to Defendant seeking access to the following records:
  - a. All records concerning the allocation and distribution of public funds to the Planned Parenthood Federation of America, Inc. (henceforth referred to as Planned Parenthood).
  - b. All records detailing the policies, procedures, and operational practices of Planned Parenthood, including but not limited to records concerning the use of public funds to provide health care or educational services.
  - c. Any and all records pertaining to the Department of Health [and Human Services's] decision to provide funding to Planned Parenthood, including but not limited to records detailing the intended use of government money, and/or any conditions or stipulations regarding the use of said money.

The time frame of the request was identified as "January 1, 2004 to present."

6. Plaintiff also requested a waiver of both search and duplication fees pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(ii)(II) and 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii).

- 7. Pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(A)(i), Defendant was required to respond to the request within twenty (20) working days, or on or before September 12, 2008.
- 8. As of October 28, 2008, Defendant has failed to produce any records responsive to the request or demonstrate that responsive records are exempt from production. Nor has it indicated whether or when any responsive records will be produced.
- 9. Because Defendant failed to comply with the time limit set forth in 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(A) or extend that time limit pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(B), Plaintiff is deemed to have exhausted any and all administrative remedies with respect to its August 14, 2008 request, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(C).

# COUNT 1 (Violation of FOIA)

- 10. Plaintiff realleges paragraphs 1 through 9 as if fully stated herein.
- 11. Defendant has violated FOIA by failing to produce any and all non-exempt records responsive to Plaintiff's August 14, 2008 request within the twenty (20) day time period required by 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(A)(i) and by failing to demonstrate that any withheld records responsive to this same request are exempt from production.
- 12. Plaintiff is being irreparably harmed by reason of Defendant's violation of FOIA, and Plaintiff will continue to be irreparably harmed unless Defendant is compelled to conform its conduct to the requirements of the law.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests that the Court: (1) declare Defendant's failure to comply with FOIA to be unlawful; (2) order Defendant to search for and produce any and all non-exempt records responsive to Plaintiff's August 14, 2008 request and a *Vaughn* index

of allegedly exempt records responsive to the request by a date certain; (3) enjoin Defendant from continuing to withhold any and all non-exempt records responsive to the request; (4) grant Plaintiff an award of attorney's fees and other litigation costs reasonably incurred in this action pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(E); and (5) grant Plaintiff such other relief as the Court deems just and proper.

Dated: October 29, 2008

Respectfully submitted,

JUDICIAL WATCH, INC.

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